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内蒙古大兴安岭白头翁属一新变种

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摘 要 描述了毛茛科白头翁属一新变种——裂萼细叶白头翁(*Pulsatilla turczaninovii* Kryl. et Serg. var. *fissasepalum*)。本变种与原变种细叶白头翁的主要区别为,外轮萼片有不等深度、不等大小的二深裂,中裂片最大,两侧裂片大小不等。

关键词 白头翁属;裂萼白头翁;裂萼细叶白头翁;新变种

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A new variety of Pulsatilla (Ranunculaceae) from Greater Khingan Mountains of Inner Mongolia

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Abstract This paper discribed a new variety of *Ranunculus asiatious* L. of *Pulsatilla*—*Pulsatilla turczaninovii* Kryl. et Serg. var. *fissasepalum* and drew the picture of morphology. The main difference between this variety and *P. turczaninovii*, the old variety, is that the sepals of outer ring was bipartite in different depths and sizes. The middle lobe is the biggest and the size of the bilateral lobes is not exactly the same.

Key words *Pulsatilla*; *P. turczaninovii* Kryl. et Serg.; *P. turczaninovii* Kryl. et Serg. var. *fissasepalum* J. H. Yu; new variety

裂萼细叶白头翁 新变种 图1

Pulsatilla turczaninovii Kryl. et Serg. var. J. H. Yu, var. nov.

A typo differ exter viviradix calycis trifidus, medius lobis grandis, alius lobis impairs.

Inner Mongolia (内蒙古): Muo'erdaoga (莫尔道嘎), alt. 700-800 m, in meadow on Arid hills (干山坡草地), 24 May 2010, J. H. Yu (于景华), dx-alzc100521001 (Typus in Herb. Northeast Forestry Univ. consevatur) (模式标本保存于东北林业大学森林植物生态学教育部重点实验室植物标本室内)。

本变种与原变种的主要区别特征为:外层花萼裂片3枚,中裂片最大、近卵形,两侧裂片大小不等、近条形。

模式标本产地:内蒙古大兴安岭北部莫尔道嘎林业局。

生境:干燥山坡,海拔700~800 m。

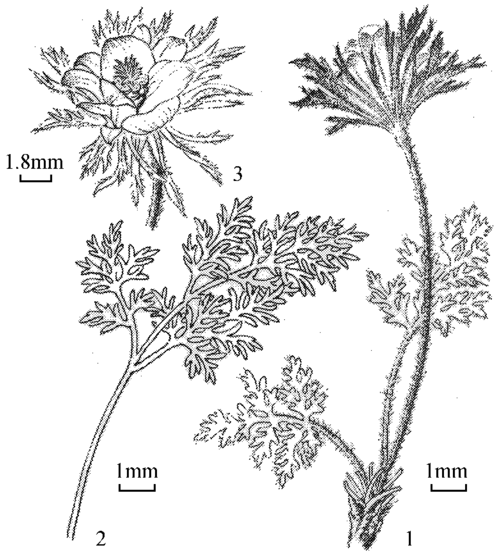


图1 裂萼细叶白头翁 1.花期植株;2.成熟叶片;3.花(总苞与萼片)(梁鸣绘)

Fig.1 *Pulsatilla turczaninovii* Kryl. et Serg. var. *fissasepalum* J. H. Yu 1. Flowering plant; 2. Mature leaf; 3. Flowers (involucre and calyx) (drawn by Liang Ming)

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